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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2022

PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

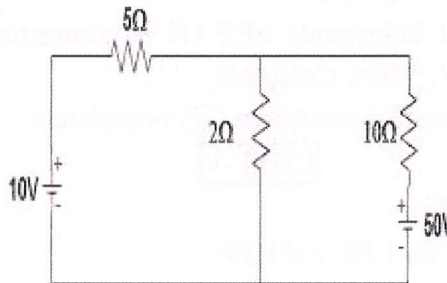
(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Define active and passive elements with suitable examples. L2 6M
 b State and prove Kirchoff's voltage law and current law with suitable examples. L3 6M

OR

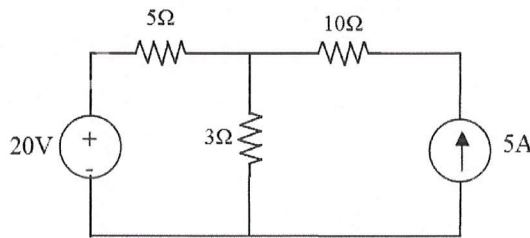
- 2 a Write the Mesh Current equations in the circuit shown in figure below, and determine the currents. L3 6M



- b Explain in detail about delta to star transformation of a resistive network. L3 6M

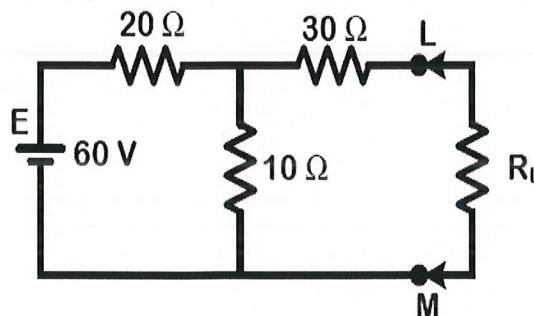
UNIT-II

- 3 a State & explain Thevenin's theorem L1 4M
 b By using superposition theorem find the current flowing through the 3Ω resistor. L3 8M



OR

- 4 a State and explain Reciprocity theorem with suitable example. L3 6M
 b Determine the maximum power delivered to the load resistance R_L . L3 6M



UNIT-III

- 5 **a** Derive the Transient Response of series RC-circuit with D.C excitation. **L2 6M**
b A Series RL circuit with $R=50\Omega$ and $L=10H$ has constant voltage $V=100\text{volts}$ applied at $t=0$ by the closing the switch find the complete current. **L4 6M**

OR

- 6 **a** Derive the Laplace Transform of Series RL Circuit. **L2 6M**
b A series RC circuit consists of a resistor of 10Ω and capacitor of 0.1 F with a constant voltage of 20v , is applied to the circuit at $t=0$. Obtain the current equation. Determine the voltage across the resistor and the capacitor. **L4 6M**

UNIT-IV

- 7 **a** Derive an expression for RMS values of sine wave form. **L2 6M**
b An alternating current is expressed as $I = 14.14 \sin 314t$. Determine **L2 6M**
 (i) Maximum current (ii) RMS current (iii) Frequency
 (iv) Instantaneous current when $t = 0.02\text{msec}$

OR

- 8 **a** Define power factor and apparent power. **L4 6M**
b A coil of resistance 10Ω and inductance of $0.1H$ is connected in series with a $150\mu\text{F}$ capacitor across a 200V , 50Hz . Calculate **L4 6M**
 (i) inductive reactance (ii) capacitive reactance (iii) impedance

UNIT-V

- 9 **a** Explain about ABCD-parameters. **L2 6M**
b Draw the characteristics curve for LPF and HPF. **L2 6M**
- OR**
- 10 **a** Explain about h-parameters in terms of y-parameters. **L2 6M**
b Explain about Constant-K band -pass filter in detail. **L2 6M**

*** END ***